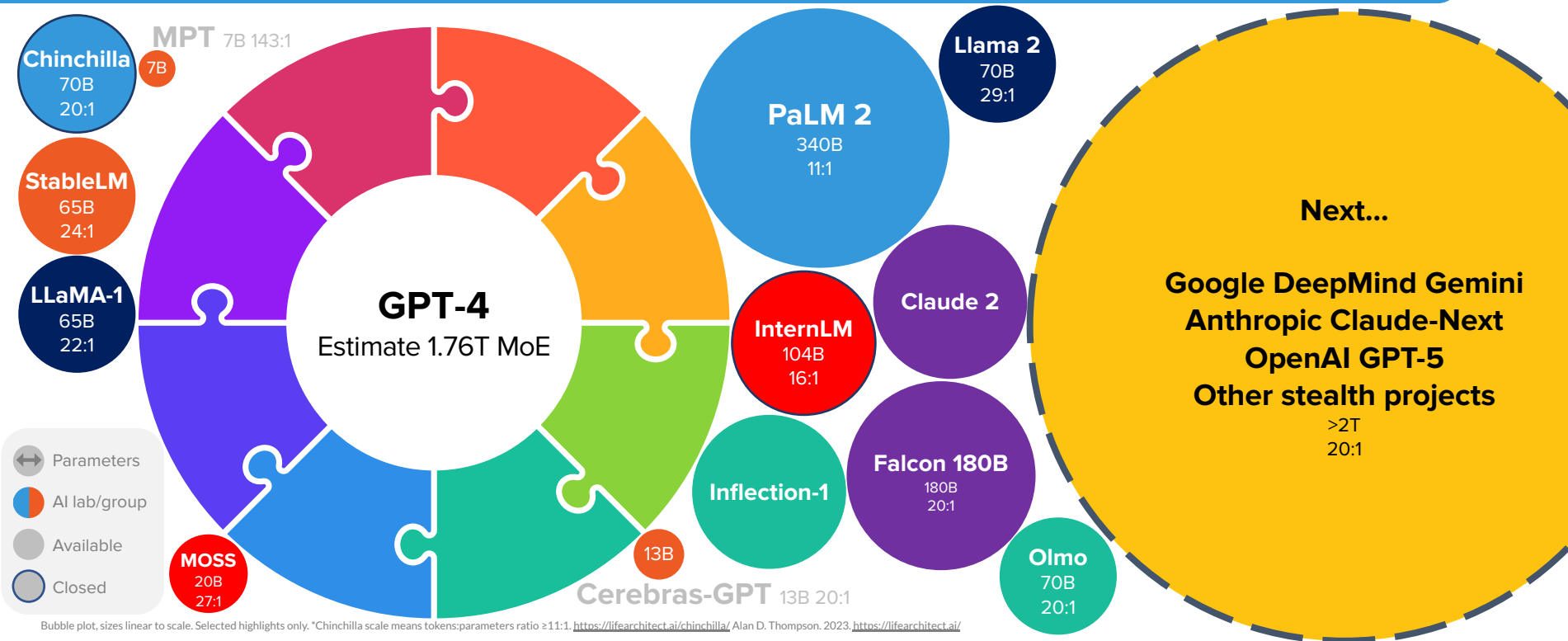


2023-2024 OPTIMAL LANGUAGE MODELS

SEP/
2023



Bubble plot, sizes linear to scale. Selected highlights only. *Chinchilla scale means tokens:parameters ratio $\geq 11:1$. <https://lifearchitct.ai/chinchilla/> Alan D. Thompson. 2023. <https://lifearchitct.ai/>

